

# De Anza College Office of Institutional Research and Planning

**To:** Lisa Mandy, Director of Financial Aid

**From:** Mallory Newell, De Anza Researcher

**Date:** 10/26/2021

**Subject:** Financial Aid Report by Ethnicity and Year - 2019-20 to 2020-21

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This report pulls financial aid data reported to MIS and posted on the state Chancellor's Office Data Mart which reports individual students receiving aid, the count of awards (since students can receive multiple awards), and the dollar amount of aid. The report compares financial aid awarded in 2019-20 and 2020-21 and disaggregates financial aid awards in 2020-21 by ethnicity and aid type: California College Promise Grant (CCPG), Pell, Student Loans, Scholarships, and Work Study. Financial aid awarded by type is compared to the percent of each racial/ethnic group enrolled at De Anza in 2020-21 to determine if any particular group is over or underrepresented in the percent of financial aid awarded.

## **Highlights:**

De Anza College awarded over \$35.4 million in aid dollars in 2020-21 an increase of \$2.6 million and 5,996 total awards over the prior year.

- 96% of students received some type of CCPG aid, which suggests that almost all students who received financial aid received CCPG funds, at \$9.7 million in aid awarded.
  - In 2020-21, 832 additional CCPG awards were allocated over the prior year
- 62% of all financial aid students received some type of grant, including Pell grants at over \$22.3 million in aid awarded.
  - Grant aid also increased by 955 additional students receiving grant aid over the prior year

Of students who received financial aid:

- African American students received scholarships at the lowest rate of all aid received and took out loans at the highest rate of all aid awarded to African American students.
- Asian students received scholarships at the highest rate and took out loans at the lowest rate of all aid received by Asian students.
- Latinx students received CCPG aid at the highest rate and participated in work study at the lowest rate.
- White students received loans at the highest rate and PELL grants at the lowest rate.

**Table 1. Financial Aid in 2020-21 by Award Type and Percent of Total Aid**

	2020-21					
	Students		Awards		Amount	
	#	%	#	%	\$	%
<b>CCPG</b>	9,737	96%	32,362	55%	\$9,777,753	28%
<b>Grants</b>	6,258	62%	23,835	41%	\$22,339,164	63%
<b>Loans</b>	466	5%	1,928	3%	\$2,823,060	8%
<b>Scholarship</b>	363	4%	498	1%	\$390,294	1%
<b>Work Study</b>	52	1%	226	0%	\$140,561	0%
<b>Total</b>	10,096		58,849		\$35,470,832	

Note: see Table 3 for all awards by category.

Of all students who received financial aid in 2020-21:

- 96% received some type of CCPG aid which suggests that almost all students who received financial aid received CCPG funds.
- 62% of all financial aid students received some type of grant, including PELL grants.
- 5% of students take out student loans
- 4% received scholarships
- 1% participate in the work study program.
- De Anza College awarded over \$35.4 million in aid dollars in 2020-21:
  - 63% of all financial aid distributed was through grants at over \$22.3 million in aid
  - 28% of aid awarded was through CCPC funds at over \$9.7 million
    - 8% of aid awarded was through loans at \$2.8 million awarded.

**Table 2. Financial Aid in 2019-20 and 2019-20 by Award Type and Percent of Total Aid**

	Annual 2019-2020						Annual 2020-2021					
	Students		Awards		Aid Amount		Students		Awards		Aid Amount	
	#	%	#	%	#	\$	#	%	#	%	#	\$
<b>CCPG</b>	8,905	96%	28,420	54%	\$8,507,581	26%	9,737	96%	32,362	55%	\$9,777,753	28%
<b>Grants</b>	5,303	57%	21,537	41%	\$20,890,125	64%	6,258	62%	23,835	41%	\$22,339,164	63%
<b>Loans</b>	478	5%	1,894	4%	\$2,690,528	8%	466	5%	1,928	3%	\$2,823,060	8%
<b>Scholarship</b>	449	5%	550	1%	\$422,231	1%	363	4%	498	1%	\$390,294	1%
<b>Work Study</b>	86	1%	452	1%	\$320,099	1%	52	1%	226	0%	\$140,561	0%
<b>Total</b>	9,260		52,853		\$32,830,564		10,096		58,849		\$35,470,832	

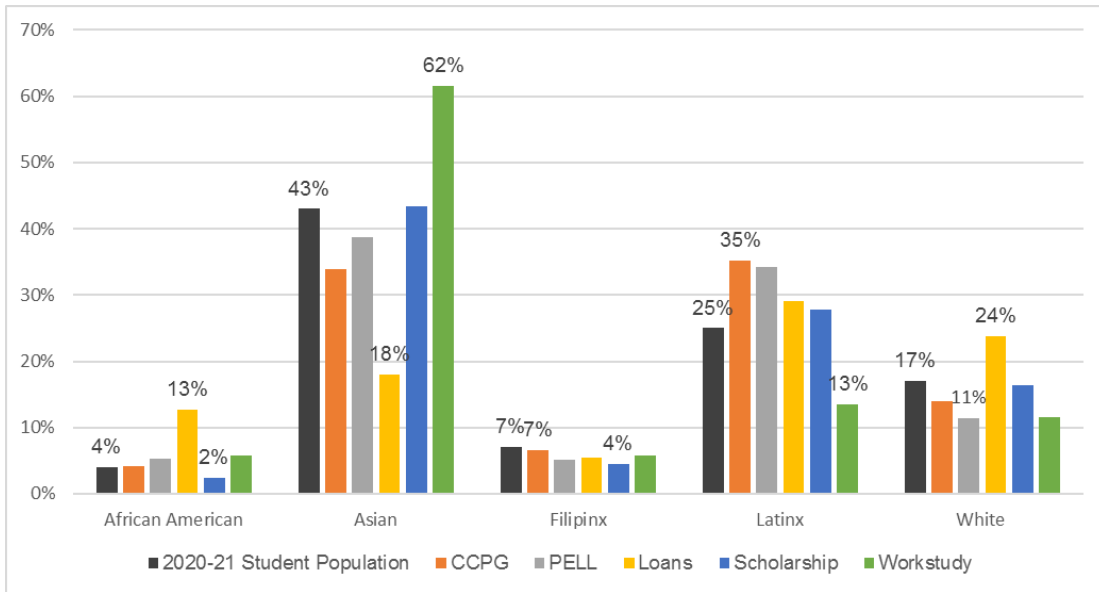
- Comparing aid awarded in 2019-20 to 2020-21 to students:
  - CCPG funds remained stable at 96% of total aid, but increased by 836 additional CCPG awards in 2020-21 than the prior year
  - All other grants awarded increased 5 % pts to 62% of all financial aid students receiving a grant, this also increased by 955 additional students receiving grant aid over the prior year
  - Loans remained at 5% of all aid awarded and decreased slightly by 12 fewer students receiving loans
  - Scholarships decreased by 1 % pt and by 86 fewer students receiving a scholarship.

**Table 3. Financial Aid Awarded in 2019-20 and 2020-21 by Award Type, Disaggregated by Aid Type**

	Annual 2019-2020			Annual 2020-2021			Aid Amount Count	
	Student Count	Award Count	Aid Amount	Student Count	Award Count	Aid Amount	Change #	Change %
<b>Total - All Aid</b>	<b>9,260</b>	<b>52,853</b>	<b>\$32,830,564</b>	<b>10,096</b>	<b>58,849</b>	<b>\$35,470,832</b>	<b>\$2,640,268</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>California College Promise Grant Total</b>	<b>8,905</b>	<b>28,420</b>	<b>\$8,507,581</b>	<b>9,737</b>	<b>32,362</b>	<b>\$9,777,753</b>	<b>\$1,270,172</b>	<b>15%</b>
California College Promise - Method A-1 based on TANF recipient status	1	4	\$1,170	1	3	\$0	(\$1,170)	-100%
California College Promise - Method A-2 based on SSI recipient status	165	528	\$74,125	150	415	\$92,451	\$18,326	25%
California College Promise - Method A-3 based on general assistance recipient	1	1	\$279				(\$279)	-100%
California College Promise - Method B based on income standards	636	1,510	\$428,577	435	1,016	\$305,445	(\$123,132)	-29%
California College Promise - Method C based on financial need	7,249	18,515	\$6,545,981	7,724	19,924	\$7,108,491	\$562,510	9%
California College Promise (AB19) Fee Waiver	3,416	7,862	\$1,457,449	4,735	11,004	\$2,271,366	\$813,917	56%
<b>Grants Total</b>	<b>5,303</b>	<b>21,537</b>	<b>\$20,890,125</b>	<b>6,258</b>	<b>23,835</b>	<b>\$22,339,164</b>	<b>\$1,449,039</b>	<b>7%</b>
Cal Grant B	746	1,957	\$1,106,551	840	2,236	\$1,292,319	\$185,768	17%
Cal Grant C	17	37	\$14,277	15	39	\$17,636	\$3,359	24%
CARE Grant	9	9	\$11,300	4	5	\$3,300	(\$8,000)	-71%
CARES/HEERF federal grants				4,044	4,498	\$3,336,397	\$3,336,397	
Chafee Grant	9	22	\$36,669	8	17	\$30,000	(\$6,669)	-18%
Disaster Relief Emergency Student Financial Aid (SB 116)				136	144	\$105,500	\$105,500	
EOPS Grant	456	740	\$316,417	580	891	\$258,100	(\$58,317)	-18%
Other grant: California College Promise (AB19) source	2,262	2,956	\$1,282,331	2,727	3,099	\$849,462	(\$432,869)	-34%
Other grant: institutional source	1	1	\$150				(\$150)	-100%
Other grant: non-institutional source	2,753	2,787	\$1,959,267	43	74	\$144,926	(\$1,814,341)	-93%
Pell Grant	3,767	9,622	\$14,372,376	3,518	9,463	\$14,406,169	\$33,793	0%
SEOG (Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant)	723	1,904	\$461,067	895	1,567	\$537,996	\$76,929	17%
Student Success Completion Grant (SSCG)	559	1,502	\$1,329,720	711	1,802	\$1,357,359	\$27,639	2%
<b>Loans Total</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>\$2,690,528</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>\$2,823,060</b>	<b>\$132,532</b>	<b>5%</b>
Federal Direct Student Loan - subsidized	441	1,028	\$1,148,353	422	1,022	\$1,227,660	\$79,307	7%
Federal Direct Student Loan - unsubsidized	346	810	\$1,317,042	370	868	\$1,357,851	\$40,809	3%
Other loan: non-institutional source	16	42	\$172,820	10	20	\$129,322	(\$43,498)	-25%
PLUS loan: parent loan for undergraduate student	4	14	\$52,313	6	18	\$108,227	\$55,914	107%
<b>Scholarship Total</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>\$422,231</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>\$390,294</b>	<b>(\$31,937)</b>	<b>-8%</b>
Scholarship: institutional source	386	445	\$374,381	256	295	\$308,351	(\$66,030)	-18%
Scholarship: non-institutional source	47	65	\$23,850	97	137	\$59,243	\$35,393	148%
Scholarship: Osher Scholarship	20	40	\$24,000	25	66	\$22,700	(\$1,300)	-5%
<b>Work Study Total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>\$320,099</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>\$140,561</b>	<b>(\$179,538)</b>	<b>-56%</b>
Federal Work Study (FWS) (Federal share)	86	226	\$240,052	52	113	\$105,419	(\$134,633)	-56%
Other Work Study and matching funds	86	226	\$80,047	52	113	\$35,142	(\$44,905)	-56%

- Comparing aid awarded in 2019-20 to 2020-21:
  - Total amount of aid awarded in dollars increased by \$2.6 million and by 5,996 total awards.
  - CCPG total aid awarded increased by \$1.2 million and 3,942 total awards
  - Scholarship total aid awarded decreased by \$31,937
  - Work study total aid awarded decreased by \$179,538

**Chart 1. Percent of Students Receiving Financial Aid in 2020-21 by Type and Ethnicity**



Note: Multi-ethnic and American Indians not graphed.

Chart 1 compares financial aid awards in 2020-21 by each aid type across racial/ethnic group to determine the rate at which each racial/ethnic group receives each type of aid. The data points are displayed for:

- the percent of the total student population who identify as such racial/ethnicity in 2020-21 (black bar)
- the highest rate of financial aid awards for that particular racial/ethnic group
- the lowest rate of financial aid awards for that particular racial/ethnic group

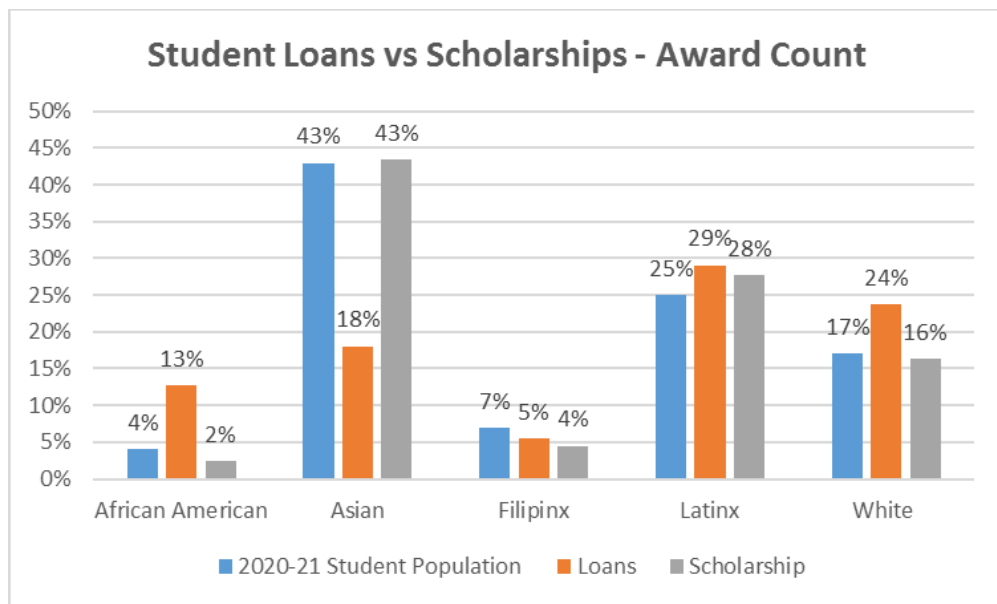
The goal is to have the percent representation in the population for each racial/ethnic group match the percent of aid awarded to that group for each aid type. For example, African Americans comprised 4% of the total student population in 2020-21, so, theoretically, they should comprise 4% of all types of awards. Anything above 4% is overrepresentation and anything below 4% is underrepresentation. However, some aid is based on the total units a student is enrolled in, and other aid is based on availability such as scholarships and work study, which was less available during 2020-21 when the majority of courses were offered online and limited services were on campus necessitating student employees.

As displayed in Chart 1 above, the following groups have the highest and lowest rates of awards in each area:

- African American students received student loans at the highest rate (13%) and received scholarships at the lowest rate (2%) and comprised 4% of the total student population, suggesting that there is an overrepresentation of African American students taking loans over other forms of aid by 9 % points.

- Asian students participated in work study at the highest rate (62%) and received student loans at the lowest rate (18%) and represented 43% of the total student population.
- Filipinx students received CCPG aid at the highest rate (7%) and received scholarships at the lowest rate (4%) and comprised 7% of the student population.
- Latinx students received CCPG aid at the highest rate (35%) and participated in work study at the lowest rate (13%) and comprised 25% of the student population.
- White students received loans at the highest rate (24%) and PELL grants at the lowest rate (11%) and comprised 17% of the student population.

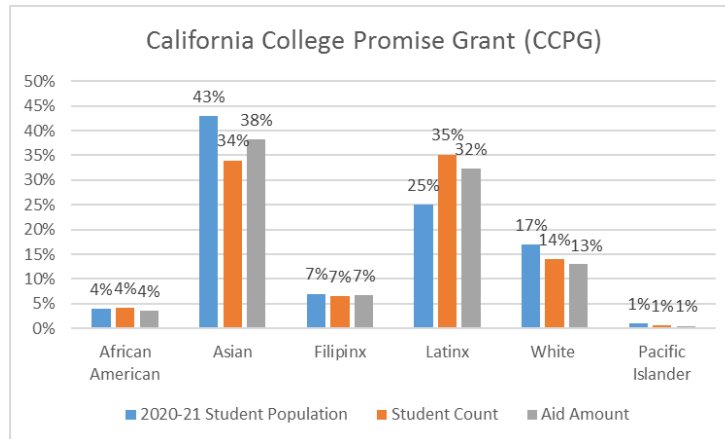
**Chart 2. Student Loans Compared to Scholarships by Total Awards**



When comparing the allocation of loans to the allocation of scholarships by ethnicity:

- African American, Latinx and white students are overrepresented in taking out loans than compared to Asian and Filipinx students.
- African American, Filipinx and white students are underrepresented in scholarships awarded, while Asian students are equally represented when compared to their total population in 2020-21.

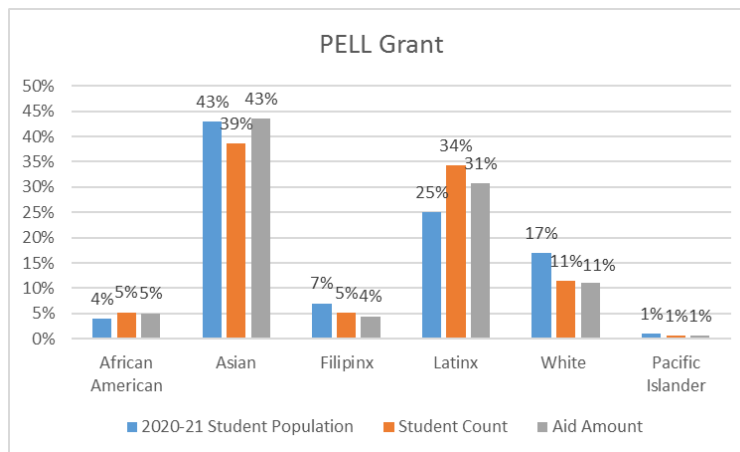
**Chart 3. California College Promise Grant – Student Count and Aid Amount**



When comparing the number of students who receive a CCPG award (student count) to the total aid awarded:

- African American, Filipinx, and Pacific Islander students are equally represented in the number of awards and total aid which is aligned to their overall population in 2020-21.
- Asian students received a higher amount of total aid per student while Latinx and white students received a lower amount of aid per student.

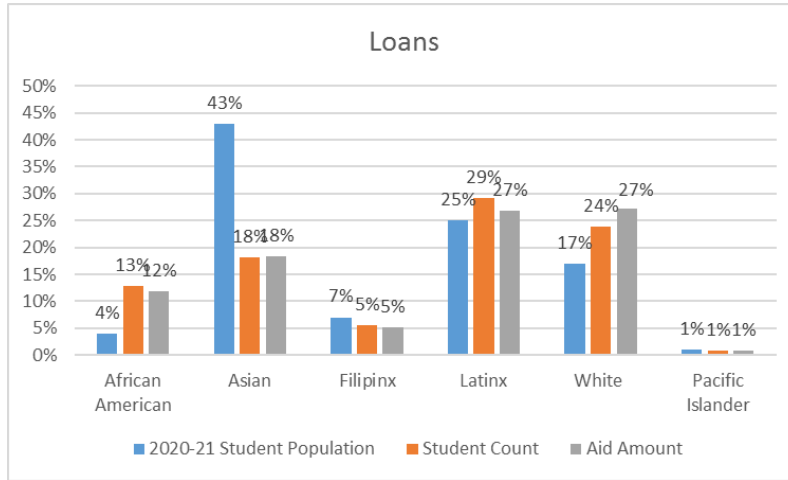
**Chart 4. PELL Grants – Student Count and Aid Amount**



When comparing the number of students who receive a PELL grant award (student count) to the total aid awarded:

- Filipinx and white students are underrepresented in PELL awards compared to their overall population in 2020-21.
- Asian students received a higher amount of total aid per student while Latinx and Filipinx students received a lower amount of aid per student.
- African American students were slightly overrepresented in total awards and total aid.

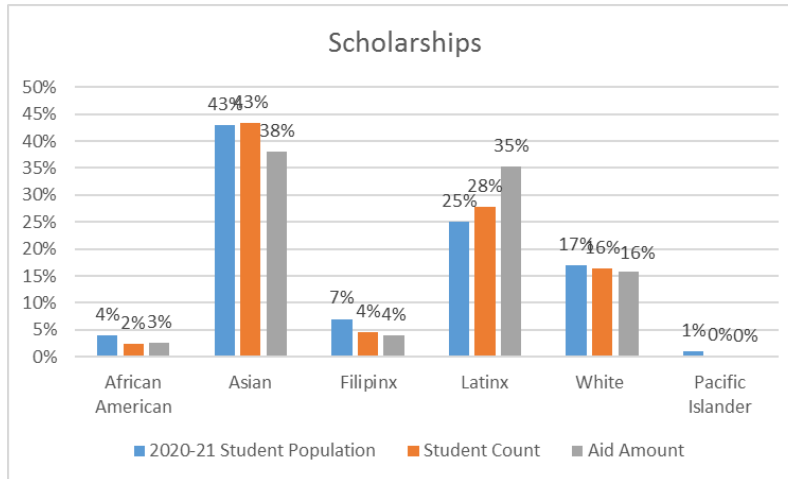
**Chart 5. Loans – Student Count and Aid Amount**



When comparing the number of students who receive a loan award (student count) to the total aid awarded:

- White students overall received a higher rate of loan aid per student while African American, Latinx and Filipinx students received a lower amount of aid per student.

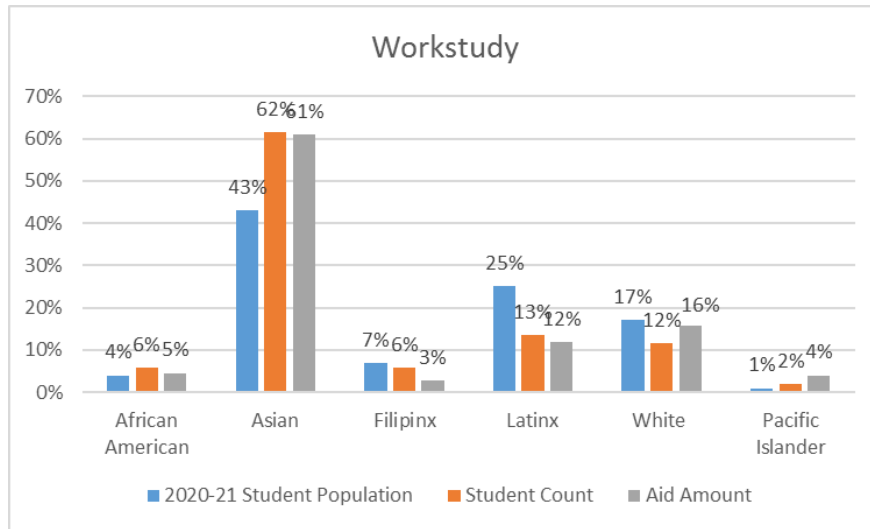
**Chart 5. Scholarships – Student Count and Aid Amount**



When comparing the number of students who receive a loan award (student count) to the total aid awarded:

- African American and Latinx students received a much higher rate of aid per student than other groups.
- Asian students received a lower amount of aid per student.

**Chart 6. Work Study – Student Count and Aid Amount**



When comparing the number of students who received a loan award (student count) to the total aid awarded:

- White and Pacific Islander students received a higher amount of work study aid per student than other groups. All other groups received a lower rate per student.